COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 8.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

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1. Introduction

Statistics of population totals as recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements numbers 1 - 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules will be issued progressively in mimeographed form for each State and Territory as they become available.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 8.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in tables in Bureau publications; viz.

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

This bulletin is the first to be issued of this series.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole in late 1967.

NOTE

The figures published in this bulletin include particulars for the Jervis Bay District of the Australian Capital Territory.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included. The number of such persons in the Australian Capital Territory at 30 June 1966 was approximately 1,200.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	992	722	1,714
1921	1,567	1,005	2,572
1933	4,805	4,142	8,947
1947	9,092	7,813	16,905
1954	16,229	14,086	30,315
1961	30,858	27,970	58,828
1966	49,977	46,036	96,013

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
1911-1921	575	283	858	4.68	3.36	4.14
1921-1933	3,238	3,137	6,375	9.58	12.26	10.71
1933-1947	4,287	3,671	7,958	4.66	4.64	4.65
1947-1954	7,137	6,273	13,410	8.63	8.78	8.70
1954-1961	14,629	13,884	28,513	9.61	10.30	9.94
1961-1966	19,119	18,066	37,185	10.12	10.48	10.29

3. Population Distribution

In accordance with new criteria adopted at this Census for the delimitation of urban centres, Canberra has been delimited by a number of boundaries each with its own distinctive purpose and interest. A full description of the criteria used is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria to Canberra is contained in Field Count Statement No. 5. In summary, the boundaries used are as follows:

(a) Canberra Statistical District. This is an extensive area which is considered to contain that area which is in close economic and social contact with Canberra. It is envisaged that this area is large enough to contain the growth of Canberra for a period of from twenty to thirty years and that the boundary will therefore remain fixed for a considerable period of time. As such, it provides a stable basis for the compilation of comparative population and other statistics over time. The Canberra Statistical District includes the Canberra Metropolitan Area (see (b) below), the Municipality of Queanbeyan in New South Wales, and part of the rural area of the Australian Capital Territory. Statistics of the characteristics of the population of the Canberra Statistical District are not yet available and will be issued later. Preliminary Census figures, which are subject to amendment, showed the population of the Canberra Statistical District to be 106,995 persons.

(b) Canberra Metropolitan Area. This area is the "urban" centre of Canberra (see Field Count Statements Nos. 4 and 5 for a description of the criteria used). Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.

(c) Canberra City District. This boundary delineates the proclaimed administrative area of Canberra as at 30 June 1966 and is included in this bulletin because of its wide use by Canberra's administrative bodies.

The three boundaries are shown on the map included in this bulletin.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent. of Total	Intercensal Increase or Decrease	
					Numerical	Percentage
				%		%
Canberra City District -						
Canberra Metropolitan Area	47,784	44,524	92,308	96.14	36,562	65.59
Rural	531	472	1,003	1.04	249	33.02
Total District (a)	48,315	44,996	93,311	97.19	36,811	65.15
Other Districts (Rural - including Jervis Bay)	1,662	1,040	2,702	2.81	374	16.07
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	37,185	63.21
Total Urban (Canberra Met. Area)	47,784	44,524	92,308	96.14	36,562	65.59
Total Rural	2,193	1,512	3,705	3.86	623	20.21
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	37,185	63.21

(a) Including those parts of R.A.A.F. Base, Fairbairn and Canberra Airport which are situated beyond the Canberra City District boundary.

4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions:

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some misstatement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages have been individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lies (to conform with other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	1,165	1,102	2,267	50	448	426	874
1	1,112	1,074	2,186	51	448	361	809
2	1,195	1,149	2,344	52	403	384	787
3	1,164	1,172	2,336	53	391	337	728
4	1,272	1,168	2,440	54	336	292	628
0-4	5,908	5,665	11,573	50-54	2,026	1,800	3,826
5	1,257	1,156	2,413	55	379	290	669
6	1,163	1,100	2,263	56	303	267	570
7	1,175	1,100	2,275	57	272	227	499
8	1,121	1,025	2,146	58	276	213	489
9	1,051	1,003	2,054	59	225	187	412
5-9	5,767	5,384	11,151	55-59	1,455	1,184	2,639
10	991	972	1,963	60	232	205	437
11	938	888	1,826	61	182	180	362
12	932	895	1,827	62	156	160	316
13	918	885	1,803	63	148	166	314
14	831	834	1,665	64	130	131	261
10-14	4,610	4,474	9,084	60-64	848	842	1,690
15	837	815	1,652	65	139	171	310
16	907	761	1,668	66	123	142	265
17	963	888	1,851	67	106	105	211
18	1,036	928	1,964	68	85	120	205
19	1,322	1,086	2,408	69	71	110	181
15-19	5,065	4,478	9,543	65-69	524	648	1,172
20	977	852	1,829	70	85	94	179
21	909	849	1,758	71	74	92	166
22	949	828	1,777	72	62	103	165
23	841	843	1,684	73	68	102	170
24	903	831	1,734	74	55	71	126
20-24	4,579	4,203	8,782	70-74	344	462	806
25	880	794	1,674	75	46	78	124
26	873	793	1,666	76	45	69	114
27	878	782	1,660	77	38	50	88
28	869	752	1,621	78	32	56	88
29	801	750	1,551	79	25	41	66
25-29	4,301	3,871	8,172	75-79	186	294	480
30	805	705	1,510	80	23	43	66
31	756	644	1,400	81	18	19	37
32	730	660	1,390	82	5	36	41
33	715	661	1,376	83	18	33	51
34	695	643	1,338	84	11	20	31
30-34	3,701	3,313	7,014	80-84	75	151	226
35	824	665	1,489	85	10	16	26
36	751	655	1,406	86	7	20	27
37	722	669	1,391	87	6	5	11
38	801	714	1,515	88	9	9	18
39	767	697	1,464	89	1	5	6
35-39	3,865	3,400	7,265	85-89	33	55	88
40	780	755	1,535	90	1	4	5
41	789	650	1,439	91	..	7	7
42	766	702	1,468	92	2	2	4
43	782	665	1,447	93	3	2	5
44	698	637	1,335	94	1	1	2
40-44	3,815	3,409	7,224	90-94	7	16	23
45	784	604	1,388	95	..	4	4
46	601	515	1,116	96	..	..	..
47	472	443	915	97	..	..	..
48	528	423	951	98	..	..	..
49	483	397	880	99	..	1	1
45-49	2,868	2,382	5,250	95-99	..	5	5
				100 & over	..	..	..
				TOTAL	49,977	46,036	96,013

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
						Persons			
								Increase since 1961	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Percent of Total	Numerical	Percentage
							%		%
0 - 4	4,052	3,783	7,835	5,908	5,665	11,573	12.05	3,738	47.71
5 - 9	3,437	3,390	6,827	5,767	5,384	11,151	11.61	4,324	63.34
10 - 14	3,095	2,894	5,989	4,610	4,474	9,084	9.46	3,095	51.68
15 - 19	2,313	2,039	4,352	5,065	4,478	9,543	9.94	5,191	119.28
20 - 24	2,521	2,213	4,734	4,579	4,203	8,782	9.15	4,048	85.51
25 - 29	2,510	2,156	4,666	4,301	3,871	8,172	8.51	3,506	75.14
30 - 34	2,752	2,412	5,164	3,701	3,313	7,014	7.31	1,850	35.82
35 - 39	2,910	2,534	5,444	3,865	3,400	7,265	7.57	1,821	33.45
40 - 44	2,215	1,844	4,059	3,815	3,409	7,224	7.52	3,165	77.97
45 - 49	1,668	1,436	3,104	2,868	2,382	5,250	5.47	2,146	69.14
50 - 54	1,238	950	2,188	2,026	1,800	3,826	3.98	1,638	74.86
55 - 59	809	717	1,526	1,455	1,184	2,639	2.75	1,113	72.94
60 - 64	574	591	1,165	848	842	1,690	1.76	525	45.06
65 - 69	359	433	792	524	648	1,172	1.22	380	47.98
70 - 74	221	299	520	344	462	806	0.84	286	55.00
75 - 79	113	162	275	186	294	480	0.50	205	74.55
80 - 84	51	76	127	75	151	226	0.24	99	77.95
85 - 89	13	31	44	33	55	88	0.09	44	100.00
90 - 94	7	10	17	7	16	23	0.02	6	35.29
95 - 99	..	..	..	..	5	5	0.01	5	..
Total	30,858	27,970	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	37,185	63.21
Under 21	13,402	12,514	25,916	22,327	20,853	43,180	44.97	17,264	66.62
21 - 64	16,692	14,445	31,137	26,481	23,552	50,033	52.11	18,896	60.69
65 & over	764	1,011	1,775	1,169	1,631	2,800	2.92	1,025	57.75
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	30,858	27,970	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	37,185	63.21

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	10.76	9.89	13.34	13.32	12.05
5 - 9	10.72	8.48	10.85	11.60	11.61
10 - 14	9.54	6.87	7.24	10.18	9.46
15 - 19	8.26	9.54	5.95	7.40	9.94
20 - 24	7.97	10.61	8.40	8.05	9.15
25 - 29	8.55	9.59	10.92	7.93	8.51
30 - 34	8.90	8.94	10.42	8.78	7.31
35 - 39	9.37	7.52	7.81	9.25	7.57
40 - 44	7.86	6.41	6.85	6.90	7.52
45 - 49	6.40	6.45	5.08	5.28	5.47
50 - 54	4.34	5.71	4.25	3.72	3.98
55 - 59	2.82	4.33	3.30	2.59	2.75
60 - 64	2.10	2.62	2.53	1.98	1.76
65 - 69	1.18	1.41	1.53	1.35	1.22
70 - 74	0.67	0.77	0.79	0.88	0.84
75 and over	0.56	0.86	0.74	0.79	0.86
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	40.86	36.91	38.77	44.05	44.97
21 - 64	56.72	60.04	58.18	52.93	52.11
65 and over	2.42	3.05	3.05	3.02	2.92
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W".

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

> Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
						Persons	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Intercensal Increase or Decrease
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	10,584	10,067	20,651	16,285	15,523	31,808	11,157
15 years of age and over	6,543	3,721	10,264	11,624	7,420	19,044	8,780
Total	17,127	13,788	30,915	27,909	22,943	50,852	19,937
Married	12,967	12,603	25,570	20,821	20,499	41,320	15,750
Married but permanently separated (a)	266	245	511	438	409	847	336
Divorced	195	189	384	337	404	741	357
Widowed	303	1,145	1,448	472	1,781	2,253	805
GRAND TOTAL	30,858	27,970	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	37,185

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	54.88	(b)41.90	(b)	0.23	2.54	0.45	100.00
1947	50.63	43.69	1.30	0.70	3.28	0.40	100.00
1954	49.95	45.78	0.91	0.73	2.62	0.01	100.00
1961	52.55	43.47	0.87	0.65	2.46	(c)	100.00
1966	52.96	43.04	0.88	0.77	2.35	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".
(c) See section 5 above.

6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
AUSTRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	19,419	15,875	15,683	31,558	12,139
Victoria	5,659	5,036	4,647	9,683	4,024
Queensland	1,990	1,952	1,883	3,835	1,845
South Australia	1,145	1,177	1,038	2,215	1,070
Western Australia	1,189	910	901	1,811	622
Tasmania	599	481	519	1,000	401
Northern Territory	82	88	79	167	85
Australian Capital Territory	12,772	10,082	9,480	19,562	6,790
Australia (undefined)	278	359	398	757	479
Total born in Australia	43,133	35,960	34,628	70,588	27,455
Norfolk Island	5	4	5	9	4
Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..
Papua	19	36	33	69	50
New Guinea	19	33	31	64	45
Nauru	2	21	7	28	26
Total born in Australian External Territories	45	94	76	170	125
New Zealand	449	424	351	775	326
Total born in Australasia	43,627	36,478	35,055	71,533	27,906
EUROPE -					
England	4,165	3,977	3,500	7,477	3,312
Wales	104	114	92	206	102
Scotland	1,058	863	784	1,647	589
Northern Ireland	123	107	94	201	78
Ireland, Republic of	58	44	35	79	21
Ireland (undefined)	154	124	95	219	65
Albania	4	1	1	2	- 2
Austria	449	294	200	494	45
Belgium	12	40	41	81	69
Bulgaria	15	15	2	17	2
Czechoslovakia	125	132	55	187	62
Denmark	66	52	29	81	15
Estonia	101	53	56	109	8
Finland	357	244	240	484	127
France	85	59	64	123	38
Germany	1,512	1,067	984	2,051	539
Greece	368	518	350	868	500
Hungary	286	282	180	462	176
Italy	1,276	1,120	756	1,876	600
Latvia	248	148	139	287	39
Lithuania	157	102	72	174	17
Malta	215	163	142	305	90

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	1,161	787	683	1,470	309
Norway	83	65	42	107	24
Poland	666	491	292	783	117
Portugal	49	46	40	86	37
Romania	40	38	22	60	20
Spain	45	197	172	369	324
Sweden	28	25	26	51	23
Switzerland	65	47	50	97	32
U.S.S.R.	304	186	176	362	58
Yugoslavia	574	830	442	1,272	698
Other countries in Europe	33	14	14	28	- 5
Total born in Europe	13,986	12,245	9,870	22,115	8,129
ASIA -					
Burma	36	14	12	26	- 10
Ceylon	38	42	49	91	53
China	93	86	64	150	57
Cyprus	19	26	9	35	16
Hong Kong	19	34	20	54	35
India	118	101	103	204	86
Indonesia	103	65	51	116	13
Israel	14	11	9	20	6
Japan	53	40	51	91	38
Lebanon	4	11	7	18	14
Malaysia	56	110	54	164	108
Pakistan	10	14	9	23	13
Philippines	1	5	12	17	16
Singapore	27	46	27	73	46
Syria	2	1	..	1	- 1
Thailand	8	15	14	29	21
Turkey	12	10	9	19	7
Other countries in Asia	37	25	25	50	13
Total born in Asia	650	656	525	1,181	531
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	39	48	34	82	43
Republic of South Africa	72	54	71	125	53
Other countries in Africa	49	79	80	159	110
Total born in Africa	160	181	185	366	206
AMERICA -					
Canada	73	84	95	179	106
United States of America	264	266	217	483	219
West Indies Federation	12	7	10	17	5
Other countries in North America	5	4	6	10	5
Countries in South America	13	14	27	41	28
Total born in America	367	375	355	730	363
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	21	28	27	55	34
New Caledonia	8	1	5	6	- 2
New Hebrides	1	2	1	3	2
Other Pacific Islands	6	8	10	18	12
Total born in Pacific Islands	36	39	43	82	46
OTHER -					
At sea	2	3	3	6	4
Total born in Australia	43,133	35,960	34,628	70,588	27,455
Total born outside Australia	15,695	14,017	11,408	25,425	9,730
GRAND TOTAL	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	37,185

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
AUSTRALASIA -				
Australia	88.38	78.67	73.32	73.52
New Zealand	1.07	0.78	0.76	0.81
Other Australasia	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.18
Total born in Australasia	89.49	79.50	74.16	74.50
EUROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	9.07	8.67	9.62	10.24
Austria	0.07	0.23	0.76	0.51
Germany	0.08	1.77	2.57	2.14
Greece	0.20	0.28	0.63	0.90
Italy	0.15	1.08	2.17	1.95
Malta	0.02	0.41	0.37	0.32
Netherlands	0.01	1.24	1.97	1.53
Poland	0.04	1.84	1.13	0.82
Yugoslavia	0.01	0.33	0.98	1.32
Other countries in Europe	0.25	3.33	3.57	3.30
Total born in Europe	9.90	19.19	23.77	23.03
Other Birthplaces	0.61	1.31	2.07	2.46
Total born in Australia	88.38	78.67	73.32	73.52
Total born outside Australia	11.62	21.33	26.68	26.48
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of residence of oversea born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (Years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	
Under 1 year	1,271	1,198	1,006	2,204	8.10	8.67	933
1 and under 2	1,151	783	690	1,473	7.33	5.79	322
2 " " 3	1,081	782	732	1,514	6.89	5.95	433
3 " " 4	1,032	679	580	1,259	6.58	4.95	227
4 " " 5	1,116	534	539	1,073	7.11	4.22	-43
5 years and over	9,891	9,840	7,719	17,559	63.02	69.06	7,668
Not stated	153	201	142	343	0.97	1.35	190
Total Born Outside Australia	15,695	14,017	11,408	25,425	100.00	100.00	9,730

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) the Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leonne, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
BRITISH (a) -					
Born in Australia	43,133	35,960	34,628	70,588	27,455
Born outside Australia	9,791	9,971	8,262	18,233	8,442
Total British (a)	52,924	45,931	42,890	88,821	35,897
FOREIGN -					
Albanian	2	1	..	1	- 1
Austrian	352	192	124	316	- 36
Belgian	10	30	32	62	52
Bulgarian	2	4	1	5	3
Burmese	25	2	3	5	- 20
Chinese	29	27	17	44	15
Czechoslovak	8	19	4	23	15
Danish	45	16	11	27	- 18
Dutch	785	343	353	696	- 89
Estonian	16	3	3	6	- 10
Filipino	1	3	8	11	10
Finnish	354	219	206	425	71
French	69	39	40	79	10
German	924	487	422	909	- 15
Greek	276	338	279	617	341
Hungarian	160	61	38	99	- 61
Indonesian	43	9	12	21	- 22
Israeli	3	4	2	6	3
Italian	1,005	748	565	1,313	308
Japanese	21	19	23	42	21
Latvian	72	22	10	32	- 40
Lebanese	2	4	2	6	4
Lithuanian	22	4	3	7	- 15
Norwegian	72	35	28	63	- 9
Polish	442	191	133	324	- 118
Portuguese	47	38	34	72	25
Romanian	3	4	6	10	7
Russian	(b)98	30	22	52	- 46
Spanish	36	185	158	343	307
Swedish	28	16	18	34	6
Swiss	43	24	20	44	1
Syrian	1	..	..	..	- 1
Thai	16	6	7	13	- 3
Turkish	..	2	1	3	3
U.S. American	206	232	185	417	211
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	..	1	..	1	1
Yugoslav	380	529	287	816	436
Stateless	280	134	60	194	- 86
Other	26	25	29	54	28
Total Foreign	5,904	4,046	3,146	7,192	1,288
GRAND TOTAL	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	37,185

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population. (a) See section 8. Additionally for the purposes of this table Irish Nationality is included with British.
(b) Includes Ukrainian.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to Nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	88.38	78.67	73.32	73.52
Born outside Australia	11.33	11.80	16.64	18.99
Total British	99.71	90.47	89.96	92.51
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.01	0.08	0.60	0.33
Dutch	0.02	1.28	1.33	0.72
German	0.02	0.68	1.57	0.95
Greek	0.05	0.20	0.47	0.64
Italian	0.02	0.94	1.71	1.37
Polish	..	2.19	0.75	0.34
Yugoslav	..	0.32	0.65	0.85
All other nationalities	0.17	3.85	2.96	2.29
Total Foreign	0.29	9.53	10.04	7.49
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See note (a) to Table 12.

9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that "No person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

TABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	Numerical
CHRISTIAN -							
Baptist	687	542	604	1,146	1.17	1.19	459
Brethren	43	30	34	64	0.07	0.07	21
Catholic, Roman (a)	7,116	5,867	4,885	10,752	12.10	11.20	3,636
Catholic (a)	11,531	10,475	10,068	20,543	19.60	21.40	9,012
Churches of Christ	393	312	340	652	0.67	0.68	259
Church of England	20,307	15,733	15,424	31,157	34.52	32.45	10,850
Congregational	270	234	197	431	0.46	0.45	161
Orthodox	903	1,045	779	1,824	1.53	1.90	921
Lutheran	1,606	1,264	1,150	2,414	2.73	2.51	808
Methodist	3,380	2,655	2,578	5,233	5.75	5.45	1,853
Presbyterian	5,384	4,371	4,233	8,604	9.15	8.96	3,220
Salvation Army	121	119	117	236	0.21	0.25	115
Seventh-day Adventist	77	74	93	167	0.13	0.17	90
Protestant (undefined)	343	313	264	577	0.58	0.60	234
Other (including Christian undefined)	393	470	442	912	0.67	0.95	519
Total Christian	52,554	43,504	41,208	84,712	89.33	88.23	32,158
NON-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	111	118	85	203	0.19	0.21	92
Other	192	122	64	186	0.33	0.19	- 6
Total Non-Christian	303	240	149	389	0.52	0.41	86
Indefinite	77	144	114	258	0.13	0.27	181
No religion	536	1,884	1,182	3,066	0.91	3.19	2,530
No reply	5,358	4,205	3,383	7,588	9.11	7.90	2,230
GRAND TOTAL	58,828	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	100.00	37,185

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules. NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in the Australian Capital Territory were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Leaving, Matriculation, Senior or Schools Board (A and B certificate) level, write "M". If passed at Intermediate, Junior or Secondary School Certificate level, write "J". If attended secondary school (e.g., high, technical, non-Government, post primary) but passed no examination at Intermediate etc., level or above, write "H". If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examinations such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), Merit, High School Entrance, Scholarship, etc., write "P". If never attended school, write "N".
>
> Note: For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, state what is considered to be the Australian equivalent."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instruction.

> "Qualifications. State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma of Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, viz. University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at intermediate level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for either this or other reasons persons were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to age and other information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total Population		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
Tertiary -						
University degree	3,688	1,259	4,947	7.38	2.74	5.15
Other tertiary qualifications	1,467	1,169	2,636	2.94	2.54	2.75
Secondary -						
Passed at leaving or matriculation level	7,358	5,169	12,527	14.72	11.23	13.05
Passed at intermediate level	10,410	11,675	22,085	20.83	25.36	23.00
Attended secondary school (a)	8,718	8,946	17,664	17.44	19.43	18.40
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	11,611	11,449	23,060	23.23	24.87	24.02
No schooling	6,099	5,885	11,984	12.20	12.78	12.48
Not stated	626	484	1,110	1.25	1.05	1.16
GRAND TOTAL	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examinations at Intermediate level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as :

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note: "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The effect of the new definition is to include additional persons in the work force. This applies particularly to those working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, may not have considered themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.
For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Canberra Metropolitan Area		Rural A.C.T.		Total A.C.T.			Proportion of Total Population
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
								%
WORK FORCE -								
Employed -								
Employer	1,329	257	59	14	1,388	271	1,659	1.73
Self-Employed	1,199	251	87	12	1,286	263	1,549	1.61
Employee-on wage or salary	25,959	12,443	1,345	331	27,304	12,774	40,078	41.74
Helper, Unpaid	43	130	3	8	46	138	184	0.19
Total Employed	28,530	13,081	1,494	365	30,024	13,446	43,470	45.28
Unemployed	204	223	10	9	214	232	446	0.46
Total in Work Force	28,734	13,304	1,504	374	30,238	13,678	43,916	45.74
T IN WORK FORCE -								
Child not at school	5,731	5,544	278	219	6,009	5,763	11,772	12.26
Child attending school or full-time student	12,093	11,047	362	330	12,455	11,377	23,832	24.82
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	764	1,317	31	39	795	1,356	2,151	2.24
Of independent means	122	192	2	4	124	196	320	0.33
Home duties	..	12,835	..	540	..	13,375	13,375	13.93
Inmates of institutions	15	31	..	3	15	34	49	0.05
Other not in work force	325	254	16	3	341	257	598	0.62
Total Not in Work Force	19,050	31,220	689	1,138	19,739	32,358	52,097	54.26
GRAND TOTAL	47,784	44,524	2,193	1,512	49,977	46,036	96,013	100.00

. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with e following instructions.

State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H.".

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to e Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be assified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	6	..	6	0.01
Hunting and trapping	..	..	..	..
Rural industries	419	63	482	1.10
Forestry	125	..	125	0.28
Total Primary Production	550	63	613	1.40
B. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	18	2	20	0.05
Quarrying	57	4	61	0.14
Total Mining and Quarrying	75	6	81	0.18
C. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	351	17	368	0.84
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	7	..	7	0.02
Founding, engineering and metalworking	533	41	574	1.31
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	362	34	396	0.90
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	6	6	12	0.03
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	27	51	78	0.18
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	22	3	25	0.06
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	232	70	302	0.69
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	143	10	153	0.35
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	86	17	103	0.23
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	926	320	1,246	2.84
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	27	5	32	0.07
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	179	17	196	0.45
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of rubber goods	37	5	42	0.10
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	18	2	20	0.05
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	3	1	4	0.01
Other manufacturing	19	1	20	0.05
Manufacturing undefined	6	3	9	0.02
Total Manufacturing	2,984	603	3,587	8.17
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	308	31	339	0.77
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	150	..	150	0.34
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	458	31	489	1.11

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and Repair of Buildings	4,314	158	4,472	10.18
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,265	22	1,287	2.93
Total Building and Construction	5,579	180	5,759	13.11
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	721	56	777	1.77
Shipping	9	4	13	0.03
Loading and discharging vessels	1	..	1	0.00
Rail and air transport	185	39	224	0.51
Other transport	..	..	..	..
Storage	1	3	4	0.01
Total Transport and Storage	917	102	1,019	2.32
G. COMMUNICATION	571	217	788	1.79
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	348	233	581	1.32
Insurance	229	150	379	0.86
Other finance and property	258	212	470	1.07
Total Finance and Property	835	595	1,430	3.26
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale Trade	776	201	977	2.22
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	22	5	27	0.06
Retail trade	1,889	1,846	3,735	8.50
Total Commerce	2,687	2,052	4,739	10.79
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	6,553	3,000	9,553	21.75
Defence : enlisted personnel	2,629	208	2,837	6.46
Defence : civilian employees	974	528	1,502	3.42
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	10,156	3,736	13,892	31.63
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	429	119	548	1.25
Religion and social welfare	191	104	295	0.67
Health, hospitals, etc.	331	1,182	1,513	3.45
Education	1,897	2,174	4,071	9.27
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	528	252	780	1.78
Total Community and Business Services	3,376	3,831	7,207	16.41
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	681	205	886	2.02
Private domestic service	40	233	273	0.62
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	703	1,051	1,754	3.99
Other personal services	262	359	621	1.41
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.	1,686	1,848	3,534	8.05

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES	4	2	6	0.01
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	360	412	772	1.76
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	30,238	13,678	43,916	100.00

14. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	472	4	476	1.08
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	534	78	612	1.39
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	137	18	155	0.35
Medical practitioners and dentists	158	28	186	0.42
Nurses	3	572	575	1.31
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	53	55	108	0.25
Teachers	774	896	1,670	3.80
Clergy and related members of religious orders	177	23	200	0.46
Law professionals	133	11	144	0.33
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	328	98	426	0.97
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	1,117	345	1,462	3.33
Other professional, technical and related workers	1,077	285	1,362	3.10
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	4,963	2,413	7,376	16.80
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	621	9	630	1.43
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	1,828	316	2,144	4.88
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	2,449	325	2,774	6.32
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	260	281	541	1.23
Stenographers and typists	..	2,360	2,360	5.37
Other clerical workers	5,163	3,493	8,656	19.71
Total Clerical Workers	5,423	6,134	11,557	26.32
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	157	14	171	0.39
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	271	23	294	0.67
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	812	1,335	2,147	4.89
Total Sales Workers	1,240	1,372	2,612	5.95

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	230	33	263	0.60
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	592	38	630	1.43
Wool classers	..	..	..	..
Hunters and trappers	..	..	..	..
Fishermen and related workers	6	..	6	0.01
Timber getters and other forestry workers	89	4	93	0.21
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	917	75	992	2.26
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	56	..	56	0.13
Well drillers and related workers	4	..	4	0.01
Mineral treaters	5	..	5	0.01
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	65	..	65	0.15
6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	4	..	4	0.01
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	1	..	1	0.00
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	10	..	10	0.02
Drivers and firemen, railway	3	..	3	0.01
Drivers, road transport	1,062	39	1,101	2.51
Guards and conductors, railway	..	..	..	..
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	60	..	60	0.14
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	40	241	281	0.64
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	162	60	222	0.51
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	13	4	17	0.04
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	1,355	344	1,699	3.87
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	..	2	2	0.00
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	97	88	185	0.42
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	24	..	24	0.05
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	16	..	16	0.04
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	108	2	110	0.25
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	1,648	2	1,650	3.76
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	1,010	..	1,010	2.30
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	151	14	165	0.38
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	1,293	5	1,298	2.96

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION: NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	573	4	577	1.31
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	1,542	4	1,546	3.52
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, bookbinders and related workers	466	108	574	1.31
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	92	2	94	0.21
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	309	25	334	0.76
Chemical and related process workers	7	2	9	0.02
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	..	1	1	0.00
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	71	25	96	0.22
Packers, labellers and related workers	11	32	43	0.10
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	470	2	472	1.07
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	355	7	362	0.82
Labourers, n.e.c.	1,358	7	1,365	3.11
Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	9,601	332	9,933	22.62
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	417	8	425	0.97
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	297	1,025	1,322	3.01
Waiters, bartenders	114	455	569	1.30
Building caretakers, cleaners	307	289	596	1.36
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	68	149	217	0.49
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	14	69	83	0.19
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	16	3	19	0.04
Photographers and related camera operators	59	10	69	0.16
Embalmers and undertakers	3	..	3	0.01
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	156	125	281	0.64
Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	1,451	2,133	3,584	8.16
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2,629	208	2,837	6.46
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	145	342	487	1.11
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	30,238	13,678	43,916	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

Publication	Date of Issu
FIELD COUNT STATEMENTS -	
No. 1 Population : Australian Capital Territory	22. 7.66
No. 2 Population : Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands	22. 7.66
No. 3 Population : States and Territories of Australia	13.10.66
No. 4 Population : Principal Urban Centres of Australia	14.11.66
No. 5 Population : Administrative Divisions, Australian Capital Territory	2.12.66
No. 6 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, New South Wales	23.12.66
No. 7 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, Victoria	10. 1.67
No. 8 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, Queensland	19. 1.67
No. 9 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, South Australia	20. 1.67
No.10 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, Western Australia	24. 1.67
No.11 Population : Local Government Areas and Urban Centres, Tasmania	27. 1.67
No.12 Population : Police Districts, Northern Territory	10. 2.67
CENSUS BULLETINS:	
No.8.1 Summary of Population, Australian Capital Territory	11. 4. 67

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 11 APRIL 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25.

CANBERRA STATISTICAL DISTRICT

SCALE
MILES 5 0 5 MILES

STATISTICAL DISTRICT BOUNDARY
CANBERRA METROPOLITAN AREA
OTHER URBAN CENTRES
CANBERRA CITY DISTRICT BOUNDARY
A.C.T. RURAL DISTRICTS — HALL
STATE BOUNDARY
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA BOUNDARY — QUEANBEYAN

HALL
GUNGAHLIN
BELCONNEN
N.S.W.
A.C.T.
GUNGAHLIN
KOWEN
A.C.T.
N.S.W.
STROMLO
WODEN
QUEANBEYAN
N

CANBERRA CITY DISTRICT

SCALE
MILES 0 1 2 3 MILES

CANBERRA CITY DISTRICT BOUNDARY
CANBERRA METROPOLITAN AREA
CANBERRA DIVISIONS — WATSON

WATSON
LYNEHAM
DOWNER
HACKETT
DICKSON
O'CONNOR
AINSLIE
TURNER
BRADDON
ACTON
CITY
REID
CAMPBELL
PARKES
RUSSELL
PIALLIGO
YARRALUMLA
CAPITAL HILL
BARTON
KINGSTON
FORREST
DEAKIN
CURTIN
GRIFFITH
FYSHWICK
HUGHES
RED HILL
LYONS
GARRAN
NARRABUNDAH
SYMONSTON
PHILLIP
CHIFLEY
O'MALLEY
PEARCE
MAWSON
ISAACS
TORRENS
FARRER
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